# **Transformations**

<u>Definition</u>: Any change to the position or size of an object

### Three types:

## 1. Reflection (flip):

Sign → negatives

| X-Axis            | Y-Axis            |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| Outside           | Inside            |
| Opposite y-values | Opposite x-values |

## 2. <u>Stretch/Shrink:</u>

Sign  $\rightarrow$  (×,÷)

| Horizontal | Vertical        |
|------------|-----------------|
| Inside     | Outside         |
| X-values   | Y-values        |
| opposite   | Do what it says |

### 3. <u>Translations (Slide):</u>

 $Sign \rightarrow (+, -)$ 

| Horizontal | Vertical        |
|------------|-----------------|
| Inside     | Outside         |
| X-values   | Y-values        |
| Opposite   | Do what it says |

#### **Calculator Steps for Scatter Plots**

#### Step 1: Enter data into calculator

- Hit the "STAT" button
- Hit "Edit..."
- Type values into  $L_1$  and  $L_2$

#### **Step 2: Turn on Scatter Plot**

- Hit "2ND" button
- Hit "Y=" button (With the 2ND button it's called STAT PLOT)
- Hit "ENTER"
- Turn Plot "ON"
- Hit "ZOOM" button
- Hit number "9" button

#### Step 3: Create Line of Best Fit

- Hit "STAT" button
- Scroll right to "CALC"
- Hit the number "4" button (LinReg (ax+b))

## Step 4: Get Regression Line to Show up on Scatter Plot

- Hit "Y=" button
- Hit "VARS" button
- Hit number "5" button (Statistics...)
- Scroll right to "EQ"
- Hit "ENTER" button (RegEQ)
- Hit "GRAPH" button

#### **Step 5: Make Prediction**

- Hit "2ND" button
- Hit "TRACE" button (with 2ND button it's called CALC)
- Hit "ENTER" (Value)
- Enter X value and hit "ENTER"
  - NOTE: MAY HAVE TO ADJUST GRAPH WINDOW!!!!
- To predict Y value:
  - o Hit "Y=" button and enter Y value for Y<sub>2</sub>.
  - o Hit "GRAPH" button.
  - o Hit "2ND" button
  - o Hit "TRACE" button (with 2ND button it's called CALC)
  - o Hit number "5" button (Intersect)
  - ONLY using RIGHT and LEFT arrows, put cursor on intersection.
  - o Hit "ENTER" button 3 times.

|   | Perfect Squares | Perfect Cubes   |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
|   | 1               | 1               |
|   | 4               | 3               |
|   | 9               | 27              |
|   | 16              | 64              |
|   | 25              | 125             |
|   | 36              | 216             |
|   | 49              | 343             |
|   | 64              | 512             |
|   | 81              | 729             |
|   | 100             | 1000            |
|   | 121             |                 |
|   | 144             | Perfect Fourths |
|   | 169             |                 |
|   | 196             | 1               |
|   | 225             | 16              |
|   | 256<br>280      | 81              |
|   | 289             | 256             |
|   | 324             | 625             |
|   | 361             | •               |
|   | 400             | Perfect Fifths  |
|   | 441             |                 |
|   | 484             | 1               |
|   | 529             | 32              |
| _ | 576             | . 243           |
|   | 625             | 1024            |
|   |                 | 3125            |

,